

# STATEWIDE AVOCADO ACREAGE & CONDITION ANALYSIS

Prepared for California Avocado Commission

Prepared by



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### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Spatial land use information is essential for the California Avocado Commission to make informed decisions for budgeting and marketing of crops. Accurate and timely land use information is the foundation of these analyses and is vital to the decision-making process.

Increased availability of digital satellite imagery, aerial photography and new analytical tools make remote sensing land use surveys possible at the grove scale. These technologies allow accurate, large-scale crop and land use identification to be performed at time increments as desired and make highly accurate and comprehensive statewide avocado mapping possible.

Growers, industry, regulators, government agencies, and commodity groups also benefit from spatial data related to crop type, location, condition, and density. These data are key components for management of environmental resources and proximity to sensitive areas including water quality, air quality, and disease or pest vectors.

For 2022, the total planted avocado acreage in California was 52,204 acres.





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### INTRODUCTION

Accurate acreage information is critically important to the work of the California Avocado Commission (CAC). Acreage drives a multitude of activities that range from yield forecasting, to member data tracking, and budgeting. In response to this need for information, Land IQ was contracted by CAC to develop a comprehensive and accurate statewide spatial land use database of avocado groves and condition on a grove scale using remote sensing, statistical, and temporal analysis methods.







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### **FORECASTING METHODS**

Land IQ integrated crop production knowledge with multiple satellite and aerial image resources to conduct remote sensing land use analysis at the grove scale. The mapping approach employs advanced spatial statistical analysis to determine prediction probabilities and inform QA/QC efforts. A rigorous QA/QC and photo interpretive analysis is employed to improve predictions on all lower probability groves. In addition, these groves are also back-checked with the CAC industry representatives.

Individual avocado polygon boundaries (areas of homogeneous crop types representing true cropped area, rather than legal parcel boundaries) are used so that each independent avocado polygon could be analyzed independently and assigned a condition class. The results represent the true cropped area and not legal or other less detailed boundaries that may be available elsewhere.

The condition legend was developed by CAC and is summarized in Table 1.

Table 1. Avocado Condition Description

Condition	Description
Producing	Groves that are greater than 4 years old.
Topped/Stumped	Groves that have been topped and/or stumped and not producing.
New/Young	Groves that are 4 years old or younger.
Abandoned	Groves previously identified as avocados that do not return to healthy growth statistics as represented by spectral data.





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# Data Collection

Both aerial and satellite data resources were used for the classification. Avocado boundaries from 2021 avocado mapping were used as a base layer for 2022. Multiple Landsat 8 images were used for the initial crop classification. Imagery from the Landsat 8 satellite is free, available every 16 days, and used for temporal analysis throughout the growing season. Following analysis with Landsat 8 images, various sources of localized high resolution imagery were used to further evaluate groves for condition, age, density, and boundary updates. Data provided by Maxar is higher resolution but requires a paid subscription.







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# **Analysis**

The Land IQ avocado mapping unit is a grove-scale layer focused on avocado polygons equal to or greater than 0.5 acres across the state. 16,631 delineated polygons were classified using multiple image sources and dates. The images are used as the base layer data, in which classification algorithms are applied for crop identification.

Classified groves with a lower confidence level are carefully reviewed by assessing image resources using photo interpretation methods. Results are also cross-validated with ancillary data sources such as the coinciding USDA Crop Data Layer, county agricultural surveys and county crop reports to assess and evaluate significant differences.

The geospatial database is attributed with avocado polygon size in acres, relevant county, and the appropriate condition category per the CAC legend (Table 1). Table 2 summarizes the database attributes (columns) associated with the final mapping product and their definitions.

Table 2. Definition of Database Fields

Avocado Polygon Attribute	Description
Acres	Area of the avocado polygon
County	Indicates the county that the centroid of each avocado polygon resides in
Crop 2022	Crop classification type for the year 2022
Modified By	Name of person who last modified the record
Date Data Refers To	Date the data refers to
Last Modified Date	Date record was last modified
Condition	Describes condition of the avocado polygon
Year Planted	Year the grove was planted or stumped
Density	Describes the planting density of the grove
Comments	Any user-provided comments
Source	Original source of the boundary and attribute information





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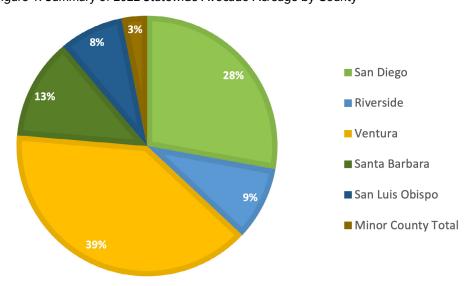
# Numeric Results

The avocado acreage classification for the 2022 year totaled 16,631 avocado fields and 52,204 planted acres. The five main avocado growing counties are Ventura, San Diego, Santa Barbara, Riverside, and San Luis Obispo. Small acreages were also present in Orange, San Bernardino, Monterey, Tulare, Los Angeles, Fresno, and Kern Counties. Statewide avocado acreages by county are summarized in Table 3 and Figure 1.

Table 3. Summary of 2022 Statewide Avocado Acreage by County

Five County	Acres	Number of Fields	Minor County	Acres	Number of Fields
San Diego	14,547	5,507	Orange	906	341
Riverside	4,754	2,150	San Bernardino	418	114
Ventura	20,542	6,016	Monterey	227	36
Santa Barbara	6,576	1,560	Tulare	83	24
San Luis Obispo	4,136	868	Los Angeles	12	13
Fresno 3		2			
Kern					
Five County Total	50,555	16,101	Minor County Total	1,648	530
	Overall Total: 52,204 Classified Acres / 16,631 Fields				

Figure 1. Summary of 2022 Statewide Avocado Acreage by County







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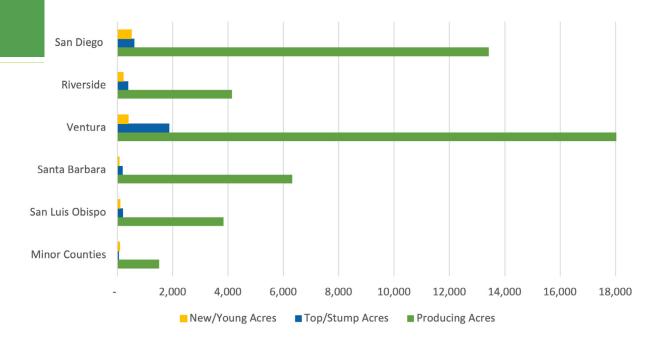
### References

List of Figures List of Tables Acreage by county and condition for the five main growing areas are summarized in Table 4 and Figures 2 and 3.

Table 4. Summary of 2022 Statewide Avocado Acreage by Condition

County	Producing Acres	Top/Stump Acres	New/Young Acres	Planted Acres
San Diego	13,425	509	613	14,547
Riverside	4,139	217	398	4,754
Ventura	18,278	386	1,878	20,542
Santa Barbara	6,315	65	196	6,576
San Luis Obispo	3,839	93	204	4,136
Five County Total	45,996	1,269	3,290	50,555
Minor Counties	1,509	83	57	1,648
Total	47,505	1,352	3,347	52,204

Figure 2. 2022 Avocado Acreage by Condition and County







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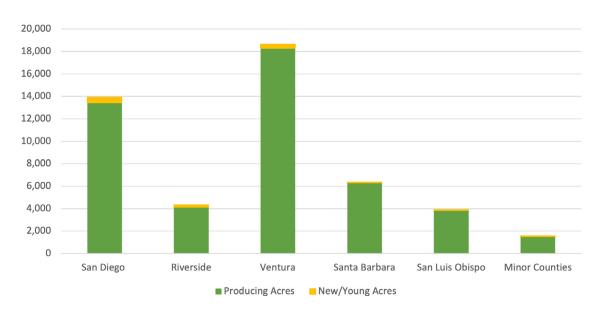
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Figure 3. 2022 Avocado Acreage of Producing and New/Young Acreage by County







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In addition to acreage and condition summaries, a spatial analysis was completed to determine acreage by other jurisdictional boundaries including zip code. Acreage by zip code is summarized in Table 5.

Table 5. Summary of 2022 Statewide Avocado Acreage by Zip Code

San Diego			
Zip Code	Producing		
91935	0		
92003	684		
92019	3		
92021	276		
92025	326		
92026	927		
92027	1,261		
92028	3,359		
92029	32		
92040	5		
92055	0		
92057	262		
92059	145		
92061	1,314		
92064	271		
92065	169		
92069	220		
92078	53		
92082	3,578		
92084	540		

Riverside			
Zip Code	Producing		
92028	44		
92503	27		
92504	43		
92506	4		
92507	16		
92508	0		
92521	11		
92544	7		
92557	12		
92562	168		
92570	6		
92583	9		
92590	3,703		
92592	20		
92595	30		
92881	6		
92882	24		
92883	11		

Ventura	
Zip Code	Producing
90265	3
91320	1
91360	25
91361	6
93001	1,310
93003	218
93004	118
93010	252
93012	1,253
93013	32
93015	2,996
93021	2,273
93022	2
93023	781
93030	0
93033	224
93036	102
93040	481
93060	4,341
93065	119
93066	3,740





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Santa B	arbara
Zip Code	Producing
93013	1,937
93103	36
93105	246
93108	145
93109	11
93110	14
93111	499
93117	3,061
93436	39
93454	29
93455	296

Los Angeles		
Zip Code	Producing	
90265	4	
90631	4	
91301	2	
91711	1	
91768	3	

San Luis	obispo :
Zip Code	Producing
93401	241
93402	15
93405	147
93420	499
93422	2
93428	178
93430	337
93442	586
93444	504
93452	29
93454	1,253
93465	47

Monterey		
Producing		
199		
8		

Orange	
Zip Code	Producing
92602	560
92610	57
92618	56
92620	12
92675	107
92694	0
92705	4
92782	7
92887	1

Fresno	
Zip Code	Producing
93654	0
93662	1

Kern	
Zip Code	Producing
93308	0

San Bernardino				
Zip Code	Producing			
91709	39			
91784	7			
92313	12			
92359	115			
92373	42			
92374	181			
92407	4			

Tulare	
Zip Code	Producing
11502	3
93221	2
93247	4
93257	9
93286	16
93292	33
93647	15





Year

2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

Planted

Planted

Acres

1,516

1,491

3,128

1,100

1,565

1,413

1,399

1,833

617

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In 2022, a separate algorithm was applied to the mapping to determine the year the grove was either planted or stumped. Table 6 shows the acreage that was either planted or stumped within that year. Table 7 and Figure 4 show the age as a percentage of planted acreage.

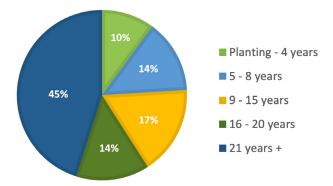
Table 6. 2022 Planted Avocado Acreage by Year Planted or Stumped

Year Planted	Planted Acres	Year Planted	Planted Acres	Year Planted	Planted Acres
1984	16,155	1994	505	2004	2,195
1985	5	1995	78	2005	1,271
1986	48	1996	152	2006	806
1987	177	1997	168	2007	1,586
1988	23	1998	191	2008	944
1989	34	1999	882	2009	1,140
1990	562	2000	343	2010	862
1991	197	2001	1,043	2011	1,009
1992	153	2002	2,680	2012	913
1993	148	2003	1,423	2013	2,448

Table 7. 2022 Age as a Percentage of Planted Acreage

Age	Acreage	Percentage of Planted Acres
Planting to 4 years	5,261	10%
5 - 8 years	7,285	14%
9 - 15 years	8,832	17%
16 - 20 years	7,281	14%
21 years +	23,544	45%

Figure 4. Age as a Percentage of Planted Acres







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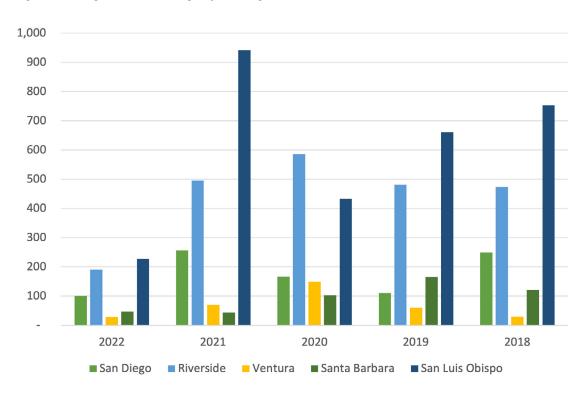
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Table 8 and Figure 5 show the amount of new plantings that have occurred over the last five years. The spatial analysis can only be performed once new groves have reached a certain canopy size. Thus, the acres reported for 2021 and 2022 are only those that have been visually confirmed through ground truthing efforts.

Table 8. New Acres by County and Planting Year

County	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
San Diego	101	257	167	111	249
Riverside	190	495	586	481	473
Ventura	29	69	149	60	30
Santa Barbara	47	44	102	166	121
San Luis Obispo	227	942	433	661	753

Figure 5. Young Avocado Acreage by Planting Year







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In addition to age, a density analysis was conducted. Table 9 shows the number of acres by condition and density. Groves were classified according to the following standards:

**High Density:** 15x15 or closer and 20x10 **Standard Density:** 15x20 or greater

Table 9. 2022 Avocado Acreage by Planting Density

County	Condition	High Density	Standard
	Producing	2,166	11,259
C D:	Stumped	86	423
San Diego	Young*	251	363
	Abandon	585	3,261
	Producing	1,122	3,017
D: . I	Stumped	75	141
Riverside	Young	244	154
	Abandon	203	530
	Producing	3,621	14,656
	Stumped	55	331
Ventura	Young*	1,126	752
	Abandon	185	440
	Producing	1,135	5,180
Santa	Stumped	14	51
Barbara	Young	135	61
	Abandon	99	557
	Producing	412	3,427
San Luis	Stumped	5	88
Obispo	Young	54	149
	Abandon		5
	Producing	67	738
0	Stumped	0	63
Orange	Young	12	27
	Abandon	1	27

County	Condition	High Density	Standard
	Producing	55	347
San	Stumped		
Bernardino	Young		16
	Abandon	0	
	Producing	3	204
	Stumped		19
Monterey	Young		
	Abandon		
	Producing	11	72
	Stumped		1
Tulare	Young	0	
	Abandon	7	31
	Producing	0	12
Los	Stumped		
Angeles	Young		0
	Abandon	11	23
	Producing		1
_	Stumped		
Fresno	Young	2	
	Abandon		
	Producing		
IZ.	Stumped		
Kern	Young		
	Abandon		3

Table 10 demonstrates the percentage of planted acres that are considered high density.

Table 10. Percentage of High Density Plantings by Condition

County	Producing	Young*	Stumped
San Diego	16%	41%	17%
Riverside	27%	61%	35%
Ventura	20%	60%	14%
Santa Barbara	18%	69%	21%
San Luis Obispo	11%	27%	5%
Other	9%	25%	0%

<sup>\*</sup> A small amount of young acreage could not be analyzed for density due to being so young they did not appear on imagery. These groves were physically confirmed during ground truthing.





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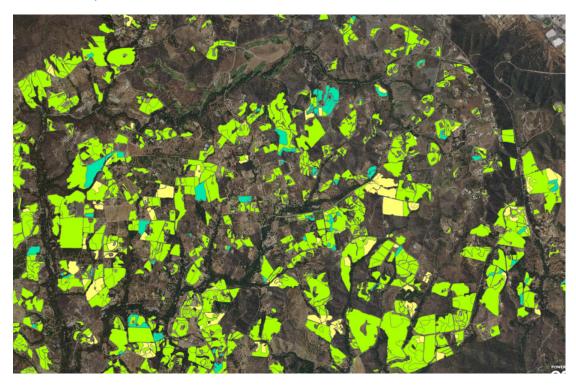
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# Mapping Results

A series of maps are provided to demonstrate the avocado classification results. Figures 6 through 11 show the avocado acreage and condition classification example as well as maps of the five CAC districts.

Figure 6. Example of 2022 Avocado Classification Conditions









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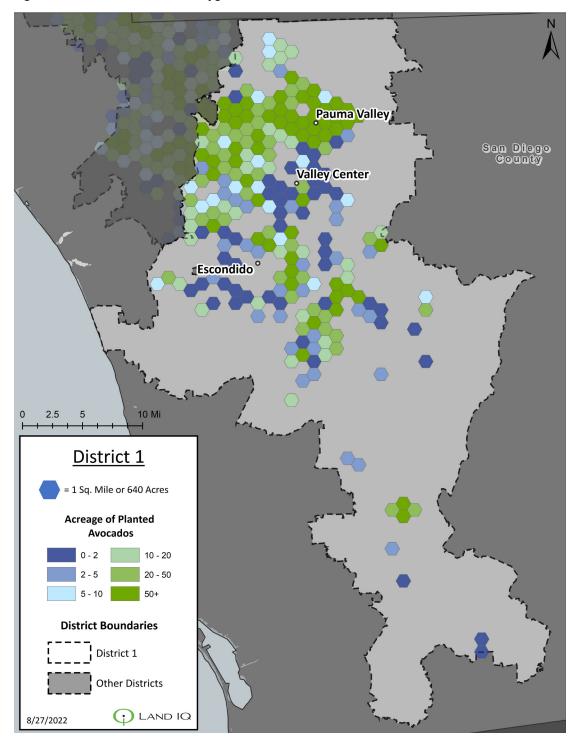
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Figure 7. 2022 Avocado Planted Polygons in CAC District 1







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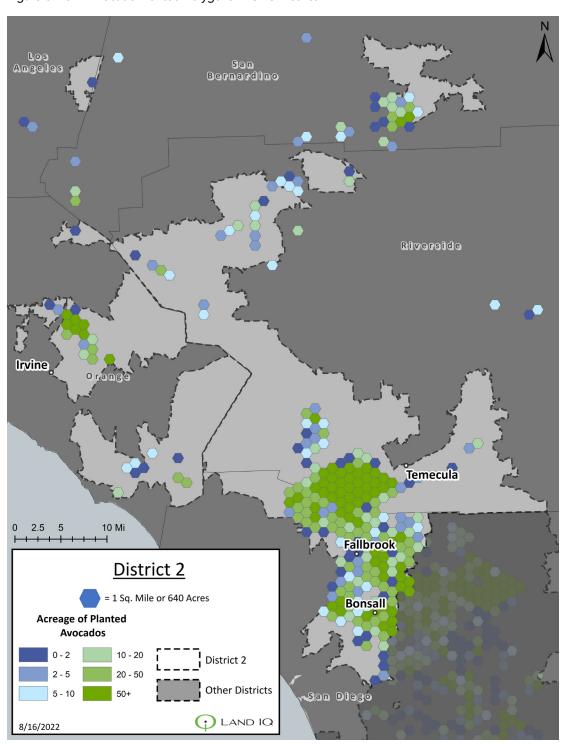
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Figure 8. 2022 Avocado Planted Polygons in CAC District 2







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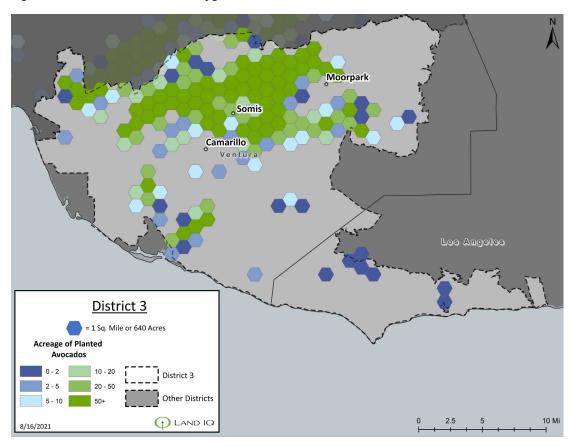
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Figure 9. 2022 Avocado Planted Polygons in CAC District 3







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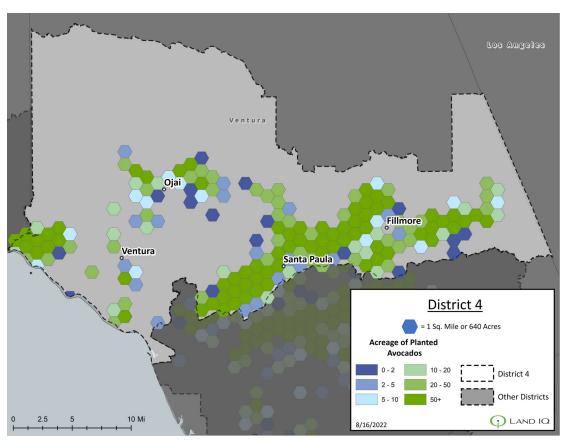
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Figure 10. 2022 Avocado Planted Polygons in CAC District 4







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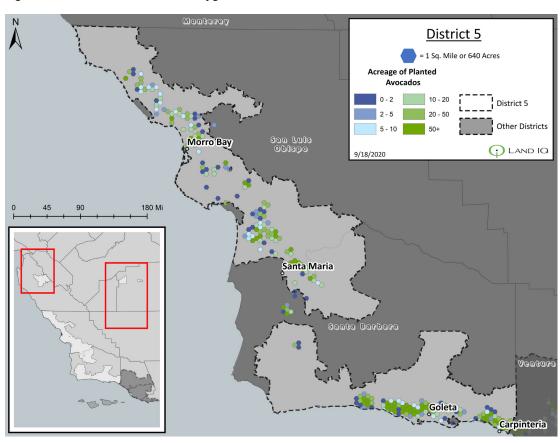
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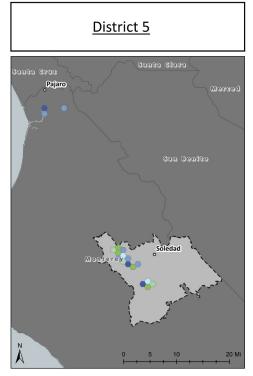
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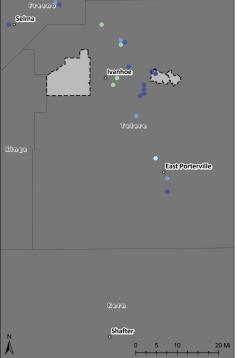
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Figure 11. 2022 Avocado Planted Polygons in CAC District 5











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### **DATA DELIVERABLES**

Data delivered to CAC as a part of the 2022 avocado mapping effort are listed and described in Table 11.

Table 11. Summary of 2022 Avocado Acreage Deliverables

File Name	Description
CAC_2022_Avocados_Districts_Zips	Spatial file of statewide avocado acreage with condition, age, density, zipcode and CAC district.
CAC_2022_Avocado_Acreage_Tables	Tabular data summarizing acreage by county, condition, age, density, zip code and CAC district.
2022_Statewide_Avocado_Mapping	Report

The net change in acreage from 2021 to 2022 is summarized in Table 12.

Table 12. Net Acreage Change from 2021 to 2022 by County

County	Producing	Young	Stumped	Abandoned	Total
San Diego	111	170	(612)	(200)	(531)
Riverside	(276)	190	6	(347)	(427)
Ventura	951	245	(506)	(14)	676
Santa Barbara	176	(23)	(160)	88	81
San Luis Obispo	50	125	33	(64)	144
Orange	(133)	(63)	(72)	113	(156)
San Bernardino	(63)	17	60	(86)	(73)
Monterey	(14)	16	(7)	3	(2)
Tulare	(22)	(1)	18	20	14
Los Angeles	2	0	1	10	13
Fresno	0	0	0	2	2
Kern	(3)	2	0	1	0
Total	777	678	(1,240)	(475)	(259)





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List of Figures List of Tables The change in avocado classification from 2021 to 2022 is summarized in Table 13.

Table 13. Change in California Avocado Acreage Classification from 2021 to 2022

	2021	2022 Classification			
County	2021 Classification	Producing	Top/Stump	New/Young	Abandon
	Producing	12,151	359	102	417
San Diego	Top/Stump	836	93	53	69
	New/Young	86		306	1
	Abandon	260	46	63	3,340
	Not Classified	92	11	90	19
Riverside	Producing	3,867	180	58	126
	Top/Stump	114	9	28	52
	New/Young	32	0	162	1
	Abandon	46	22	24	535
	Not Classified	81	5	127	19
Ventura	Producing	16,851	254	67	67
	Top/Stump	762	107	7	8
	New/Young	233		1,236	23
	Abandon	20	5	19	486
	Not Classified	411	20	549	41
Santa Barbara	Producing	5,968	56	13	95
	Top/Stump	211	8	3	
	New/Young	72		145	
	Abandon	2			559
	Not Classified	62	1	36	2
San Luis Obispo	Producing	3,656	80	5	4
	Top/Stump	51	8	1	
	New/Young	15		63	
	Abandon	2	3		2
	Not Classified	114	3	134	





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